

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 MOGADI 00476 091623Z  
ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 ARA-10 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 CCO-00 SSO-00  
NSCE-00 SS-15 H-01 INR-10 INRE-00 PM-05 DODE-00  
CIAE-00 PA-01 SP-02 IO-13 /090 W  
-----034997 091636Z /42 S

Z O 091533Z MAR 78 ZFF4  
FM AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC FLASH 0000  
INFO USEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA IMMEDIATE NIACT  
USUN NIACT IMMEDIATE  
USEMBASSY NAIROBI NIACT IMMEDIATE  
USEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY  
USEMBASSY KHARTOUM  
USEMBASSY JIDDA PRIORITY  
USEMBASSY SANA PRIORITY  
USEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY  
USEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY  
USEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY  
USEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY  
USEMBASSY BONN PRIORITY  
USEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY  
USINT HAVANA PRIORITY  
CINCPAC

C O N F I D E N T I A L MOGADISCIO 0476

E.O. 11652

GDS

PBOR, SO, ET

SOMALI INTENTION TO WITHDRAW FROM THE OGADEN

REF: MOGADISCIO 0475 (NOTAL)

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 MOGADI 00476 091623Z

1. THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS WERE CALLED TO THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AT 1400Z THIS AFTERNOON, MARCH 9, WHERE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT WAS READ BY DIRECTOR GENERAL MOHAMED SHARIF: BEGIN TEXT. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (GSDR) WOULD LIKE TO COMMUNICATE TO YOU THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HORN OF AFRICA. THERE HAS BEEN FIERCE FIGHTING BETWEEN THE WESTERN SOMALI LIBERATION FRONTS ON THE ONE HAND AND THE ETHIOPIANS AND THE UNHOLY ALLIANCE

OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS FOREIGN ALLIES ON THE OTHER. THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY HAS BEEN FOLLOWING WITH GROWING DISMAY THE MASSIVE DEPLOYMENT OF DESTRUCTIVE AND SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS. FRIENDLY

COUNTRIES HAVE PROPOSED ON MANY OCCASIONS THE WITHDRAWAL OF OUR (GSDR) UNITS IN ORDER TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE CONDUCTIVE TO A NEGOTIATED

SETTLEMENT. THE GSDR HAS DECIDED TO AFFECT SUCH A WITHDRAWAL.

FRIENDLY COUNTRIES ARE REQUESTED TO EXERT ALL DIPLOMATIC INFLUENCE IN ORDER TO REALIZE THE FOLLOWING:

- (1) WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS,
  - (2) A CEASE FIRE,
  - (3) NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT ON THE BASIS OF SELF DETERMINATION.
- (4) PLACEMENT OF OBSERVERS TO ENSURE THE AVOIDANCE OF GENOCIDE OR REPRISALS AGAINST THE SOMALI PEOPLE LIVING IN THE AREA.

THE GSDR HOPES THAT ALL FRIENDLY COUNTRIES WILL EXERT THE NECESSARY INFLUENCE TOWARD FINDING A JUST NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM.  
END OF TEXT.

2. QUESTIONED ON THE TIMING OF THE WITHDRAWAL, SHARIF SAID THE ORDERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED AND IT IS NOW TAKING PLACE. HE ADDED THAT SOMALI TROOPS WERE NOT NOW ENGAGING IN COMBAT. THE DIRECTOR GENERAL SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT HAD NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC, BUT WAS BEING COMMUNICATED FIRST TO THE AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH, ITALIAN AND CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 MOGADI 00476 091623Z

WEST GERMAN AMBASSADORS SINCE THEIR COUNTRIES HAD URGED WITHDRAWAL OF SOMALI FORCES.. HE SAID OTHER CHIEFS OF FRIENDLY MISSIONS WOULD BE INFORMED IMMEDIATELY, BUT HE COULD NOT SAY WHEN A PUBLIC STATEMENT WOULD BE MADE. IN THE INTERIM, HE REQUESTED THE INFORMATION BE TREATED AS CONFIDENTIAL.

3. COMMENT: WE CANNOT BELIEVE THE GSDR WILL DELAY THE PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT MUCH LONGER. WITH ALL FRIENDLY MISSION CHIEFS INFORMED, THE WORD IS BOUND TO LEAK WITHIN HOURS IF IT HAS NOT DONE SO ALREADY.

LOUGHREAN

NOTE BY OC/T: DISTRIBUTION COORDINATED WITH S/S-O. MS. ROBINSON.

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptoning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 jan 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** TEXT, TROOP DEPLOYMENT, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION, MUTUAL FORCE WITHDRAWALS  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 09 mar 1978  
**Decapton Date:** 01 jan 1960  
**Decapton Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** Released in Full  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** 200202525  
**Disposition Comment:** RECORDING OF CLASSIFICATION/RECLASSIFICATION ACTION IN SAS (STATE ARCHIVING SYSTEM) BY THE DESIGNATED AUTHORITY FOR THIS ACTION, WHO HAS APPROVED RECLASSIFICATION AND OR EXTENSION ACTION ON THIS DOCUMENT.  
**Disposition Date:** 04 mar 2008  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** Released in Full by JOHN MILLS on 04-MAR-08 ;  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1978MOGADI00476  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Expiration:**  
**Film Number:** D780106-0570  
**Format:** TEL  
**From:** MOGADISCIO  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1978/newtext/t19780388/aaaacwia.tel  
**Line Count:** 109  
**Litigation Code IDs:**  
**Litigation Codes:**  
**Litigation History:**  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Message ID:** 65744cca-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Office:** ACTION AF  
**Original Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 2  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** 78 MOGADISCIO 475  
**Retention:** 0  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 27 apr 2005  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**SAS ID:** 3388164  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** SOMALI INTENTION TO WITHDRAW FROM THE OGADEN  
**TAGS:** PBOR, MOPS, SO, ET  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**vdkgvwkey:** odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/65744cca-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Review Markings:**  
Sheryl P. Walter  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
20 Mar 2014  
**Markings:** Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014